## HackerRank

# **Counting Road Networks**

Lukas is a Civil Engineer who loves designing road networks to connect n cities numbered from 1 to n. He can build any number of bidirectional roads as long as the resultant network satisfies these constraints:

- 1. It must be possible to reach any city from any other city by traveling along the network of roads.
- 2. No two roads can directly connect the same two cities.
- 3. A road cannot directly connect a city to itself.

In other words, the roads and cities must form a simple connected labeled graph.

You must answer q queries, where each query consists of some n denoting the number of cities Lukas wants to design a bidirectional network of roads for. For each query, find and print the number of ways he can build roads connecting n cities on a new line; as the number of ways can be quite large, print it modulo 663224321.

#### **Input Format**

The first line contains an integer, q, denoting the number of queries. Each of the q subsequent lines contains an integer denoting the value of n for a query.

### Constraints

•  $1 \leq q,n \leq 10^5$ 

### **Output Format**

For each of the q queries, print the number of ways Lukas can build a network of bidirectional roads connecting n cities, modulo 663224321, on a new line.

### Sample Input 0

### Sample Output 0

1 4 201986643

### **Explanation 0**

We answer the first two queries like this:

- 1. When n = 1, the only option satisfying Lukas' three constraints is to not build any roads at all. Thus, we print the result of  $1 \mod 663224321 = 1$  on a new line.
- 2. When n=3, there are four ways for Lukas to build roads that satisfy his three constraints:



Thus, we print the result of  $4 \mod 663224321 = 4$  on a new line.