# Maps-STL

Maps are a part of the C++ STL.Maps are associative containers that store elements formed by a combination of a key value and a mapped value, following a specific order.The mainly used member functions of maps are:

• Map Template:

std::map <key\_type, data\_type>

• Declaration:

```
map<string,int>m; //Creates a map m where key_type is of type string and data_type is of type int.
```

• Size:

int length=m.size(); //Gives the size of the map.

• Insert:

```
m.insert(make_pair("hello",9)); //Here the pair is inserted into the map where the key is "hello" and
the value associated with it is 9.
```

• Erasing an element:

m.erase(val); //Erases the pair from the map where the key\_type is val.

• Finding an element:

```
map<string,int>::iterator itr=m.find(val); //Gives the iterator to the element val if it is found
otherwise returns m.end() .
Ex: map<string,int>::iterator itr=m.find("Maps"); //If Maps is not present as the key value then
itr==m.end().
```

• Accessing the value stored in the key:

```
To get the value stored of the key "MAPS" we can do m["MAPS"] or we can get the iterator using the find function and then by itr->second we can access the value.
```

To know more about maps click Here.

You are appointed as the assistant to a teacher in a school and she is correcting the answer sheets of the students. Each student can have multiple answer sheets. So the teacher has Q queries:

 $1 \ X \ Y$  :Add the marks Y to the student whose name is X.

 $2\,X$ : Erase the marks of the students whose name is X.

3 X: Print the marks of the students whose name is X. (If X didn't get any marks print 0.)

## **Input Format**

The first line of the input contains Q where Q is the number of queries. The next Q lines contain 1 query each. The first integer, type of each query is the type of the query. If query is of type 1, it consists of one string and an integer X and Y where X is the name of the student and Y is the marks of the student. If query is of type 2 or 3, it consists of a single string X where X is the name of the student.

### Constraints

 $1 \leq Q \leq 10^5$ 

 $1 \leq type \leq 3$ 

 $1 \leq |X| \leq 6$ 

 $1 \leq Y \leq 10^3$ 

#### **Output Format**

For queries of type  ${f 3}$  print the marks of the given student.

#### Sample Input

#### Sample Output