Hash Tables: Ice Cream Parlor

HackerRank

Each time Sunny and Johnny take a trip to the Ice Cream Parlor, they pool their money to buy ice cream. On any given day, the parlor offers a line of flavors. Each flavor has a cost associated with it.

Given the value of *money* and the *cost* of each flavor for *t* trips to the Ice Cream Parlor, help Sunny and Johnny choose two *distinct* flavors such that they spend their entire pool of money during each visit. ID numbers are the *1- based* index number associated with a *cost*. For each trip to the parlor, print the ID numbers for the two types of ice cream that Sunny and Johnny purchase as two space-separated integers on a new line. You must print the smaller ID first and the larger ID second.

Example

cost = [2, 1, 3, 5, 6]money = 5

They would purchase flavor ID's 1 and 3 for a cost of 2 + 3 = 5. Use 1 based indexing for your response.

Note:

- Two ice creams having unique IDs i and j may have the same cost (i.e., $cost[i] \equiv cost[j]$).
- There will always be a unique solution.

Function Description

Complete the function *whatFlavors* in the editor below.

whatFlavors has the following parameter(s):

- *int cost[n]* the prices for each flavor
- int money: the amount of money they have to spend

Prints

• *int int:* the indices of the two flavors they will purchase as two space-separated integers on a line

Input Format

The first line contains an integer, t, the number of trips to the ice cream parlor.

Each of the next $m{t}$ sets of $m{3}$ lines is as follows:

- The first line contains *money*.
- The second line contains an integer, n, the size of the array cost.
- The third line contains n space-separated integers denoting the cost[i].

Constraints

- $1 \le t \le 50$
- $2 \le money \le 10^9$
- $2 \leq n \leq 5*10^4$
- $1 \leq cost[i] \leq 10^9$

Sample Input

```
STDIN
           Function
           _____
____
2
          t = 2
         money = 4
4
5
          cost[] size n = 5
1 4 5 3 2 cost = [1, 4, 5, 3, 2]
          money = 4
4
           cost[] size n = 4
4
          cost = [2, 2, 4, 3]
2 2 4 3
```

Sample Output

Explanation

Sunny and Johnny make the following two trips to the parlor:

- 1. The first time, they pool together money = 4 dollars. There are five flavors available that day and flavors 1 and 4 have a total cost of 1 + 3 = 4.
- 2. The second time, they pool together money = 4 dollars. There are four flavors available that day and flavors 1 and 2 have a total cost of 2 + 2 = 4.