HackerRank

Recursion: Davis' Staircase

Davis has a number of staircases in his house and he likes to climb each staircase 1, 2, or 3 steps at a time. Being a very precocious child, he wonders how many ways there are to reach the top of the staircase.

Given the respective heights for each of the s staircases in his house, find and print the number of ways he can climb each staircase, module $10^{10}+7$ on a new line.

Example

$$n = 5$$

The staircase has 5 steps. Davis can step on the following sequences of steps:

There are 13 possible ways he can take these 5 steps and $13\ modulo\ 10000000007=13$

Function Description

Complete the *stepPerms* function using recursion in the editor below.

stepPerms has the following parameter(s):

• *int n:* the number of stairs in the staircase

Returns

int: the number of ways Davis can climb the staircase, modulo 10000000007

Input Format

The first line contains a single integer, s, the number of staircases in his house. Each of the following s lines contains a single integer, n, the height of staircase i.

Constraints

- $1 \le s \le 5$
- 1 < n < 36

Subtasks

• $1 \le n \le 20$ for 50% of the maximum score.

Sample Input

Sample Output

```
1
4
44
```

Explanation

Let's calculate the number of ways of climbing the first two of the Davis' s=3 staircases:

- 1. The first staircase only has n=1 step, so there is only one way for him to climb it (i.e., by jumping 1 step). Thus, we print 1 on a new line.
- 2. The second staircase has n=3 steps and he can climb it in any of the four following ways:
 - 1. $1 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 1$
 - 2. $1 \rightarrow 2$
 - 3. $2 \rightarrow 1$
 - 4. 3

Thus, we print 4 on a new line.