# Leibniz



In Calculus, the Leibniz formula for  $\pi$  is given by:

$$1 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{9} - \dots = \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

or:

$$\arctan x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} - \frac{x^7}{7} + \cdots$$

You will be given an integer  $\mathbf{n}$ . Your task is to print the summation of the Leibniz formula up to the  $\mathbf{n}^{th}$  term of the series correct to 15 decimal places.

## **Input Format**

The first line contains the number of test cases (T) which is less than 100. Each additional line is a test case for a positive integer value (p) less than 10^7.

### **Sample Input**

2

10

20

#### **Output Format**

Output T lines, with each line containing the summation up to n<sup>th</sup> term.

Summation

# **Sample Output**

0.760459904732351

0.772905951666960

#### **Scoring**

This is a code golf question. The goal is to write a solution with as little code as possible. A correct submission with a source code of X characters will receive the following score:

maxScore \* (300 - X)/300

Any correct code longer than 300 characters will receive a score of maxScore \* 0.001.

MaxScore is the maximum score attainable for the problem.

Note that whitespace is also treated as a character.