# **Querying the Document**



A document is represented as a collection paragraphs, a paragraph is represented as a collection of sentences, a sentence is represented as a collection of words and a word is represented as a collection of lower-case ([a-z]) and upper-case ([A-Z]) English characters.

You will convert a raw text document into its component paragraphs, sentences and words. To test your results, queries will ask you to return a specific paragraph, sentence or word as described below.

Alicia is studying the C programming language at the University of Dunkirk and she represents the words, sentences, paragraphs, and documents using pointers:

- A word is described by char\*.
- A sentence is described by char\*\*. The words in the sentence are separated by one space (" "). The last word does
  not end with a space(" ").
- A paragraph is described by **char\*\*\***. The sentences in the paragraph are separated by one period (".").
- A document is described by **char\*\*\*\***. The paragraphs in the document are separated by one newline("\n"). The last paragraph does not end with a newline.

#### For example:

Learning C is fun.

Learning pointers is more fun. It is good to have pointers.

The only sentence in the first paragraph could be represented as:

```
char** first_sentence_in_first_paragraph = {"Learning", "C", "is", "fun"};
```

The first paragraph itself could be represented as:

```
char*** first_paragraph = {{"Learning", "C", "is", "fun"}};
```

• The first sentence in the second paragraph could be represented as:

```
char** first_sentence_in_second_paragraph = {"Learning", "pointers", "is", "more", "fun"};
```

• The second sentence in the second paragraph could be represented as:

```
char** second_sentence_in_second_paragraph = {"It", "is", "good", "to", "have", "pointers"};
```

The second paragraph could be represented as:

```
char*** second_paragraph = {{"Learning", "pointers", "is", "more", "fun"}, {"It", "is", "good", "to", "have", "pointers"}};
```

Finally, the document could be represented as:

```
char**** document = {{{"Learning", "C", "is", "fun"}}, {{"Learning", "pointers", "is", "more", "fun"}, {"It", "is", "good",
"to", "have", "pointers"}}};
```

Alicia has sent a document to her friend Teodora as a string of characters, i.e. represented by **char\*** not **char\*\*\*\***. Help her convert the document to **char\*\*\*\*** form by completing the following functions:

- char\*\*\*\* get\_document(char\* text) to return the document represented by char\*\*\*\*.
- char\*\*\* kth\_paragraph(char\*\*\*\* document, int k) to return the  $k^{th}$  paragraph.
- char\*\* kth\_sentence\_in\_mth\_paragraph(char\*\*\*\*document, int k, int m) to return the  $k^{th}$  sentence in the  $m^{th}$  paragraph.
- char\* kth\_word\_in\_mth\_sentence\_of\_nth\_paragraph(char\*\*\*\* document, int k, int m, int n) to return the  $k^{th}$  word in the  $m^{th}$  sentence of the  $n^{th}$  paragraph.

### **Input Format**

The first line contains the integer *paragraph\_count*.

Each of the next *paragraph\_count* lines contains a paragraph as a single string.

The next line contains the integer q, the number of queries.

Each of the next q lines or groups of lines contains a query in one of the following formats:

- 1 The first line contains 1 k:
  - The next line contains an integer x, the number of sentences in the  $k^{th}$  paragraph.
  - ullet Each of the next  $oldsymbol{x}$  lines contains an integer  $oldsymbol{a}[i]$ , the number of words in the  $oldsymbol{i}^{th}$  sentence.
  - This query corresponds to calling the function **kth\_paragraph**.
- 2 The first line contains 2 k m:
  - The next line contains an integer x, the number of words in the  $k^{th}$  sentence of the  $m^{th}$  paragraph.
  - This query corresponds to calling the function kth\_sentence\_in\_mth\_paragraph.
- 3 The only line contains 3 k m n:
  - This query corresponds to calling the function kth\_word\_in\_mth\_sentence\_of\_nth\_paragraph.

#### **Constraints**

- The text which is passed to the **get\_document** has words separated by a space (" "), sentences separated by a period (".") and paragraphs separated by a newline("\n").
- The last word in a sentence does not end with a space.
- The last paragraph does not end with a newline.
- The words contain only upper-case and lower-case English letters.
- $\bullet$  1  $\leq$  number of characters in the entire document  $\leq$  1000
- $1 \leq \text{number of paragraphs in the entire document } \leq 5$

#### **Output Format**

Print the paragraph, sentence or the word corresponding to the query to check the logic of your code.

## Sample Input 0

```
2
Learning C is fun.
Learning pointers is more fun.It is good to have pointers.
3
1 2
2
5
```

```
6
2 1 1
4
3 1 1 1
```

## **Sample Output 0**

```
Learning pointers is more fun. It is good to have pointers.

Learning C is fun

Learning
```

## **Explanation 0**

The first query corresponds to returning the second paragraph with 2 sentences of lengths 5 and 6 words. The second query correspond to returning the first sentence of the first paragraph. It contains 4 words. The third query corresponds to returning the first word of the first sentence of the first paragraph.