HackerRank

Sherlock and Counting

Watson gives Sherlock two integers, n and k, and asks him to count the number of positive integer i's such that:

$$i \cdot (n-i) \le n \cdot k$$
, and $i < n$

Given q queries where each query consists of some n and k, print the number of possible i's for each query on a new line.

Input Format

The first line contains an integer, q, denoting the number of times Watson queries Sherlock. Each of the q subsequent lines contains two space-separated integers denoting the respective values of n and k for a query.

Constraints

- $1 \le q \le 10^5$
- $1 \le n, k \le 10^9$

Output Format

For each query, print the number of i's satisfying the given formula on a new line.

Sample Input

2 5 1 5 2

Sample Output

2 4

Explanation

Sherlock performs the following q=2 queries:

- 1. The possible values of i satisfying Watson's formula for n=5 and k=1 are 1 and 4. Because there are two such values, we print 2 on a new line.
- 2. The possible values of i satisfying Watson's formula for n=5 and k=2 are 1, 2, 3, and 4. Because there are four such values, we print 4 on a new line.