

# Similar Strings

Jimmy loves playing with strings. He thinks string  $A$  is *similar* to string  $B$  if the following conditions are satisfied:

- Both strings have the same length (i.e.,  $A = a_0a_1 \dots a_{n-1}$  and  $B = b_0b_1 \dots b_{n-1}$ ).
- For each valid pair of indices,  $(i, j)$ , in the strings,  $[a_i = a_j \text{ and } b_i = b_j]$  or  $[a_i \neq a_j \text{ and } b_i \neq b_j]$ .

For example, string  $a = \text{"adba"}$  and  $b = \text{"bcgb"}$  are similar as for  $i = 0, j = 3, a[0] == a[3]$  and  $b[0] == b[3]$  and for all other  $i, j$  pairs  $a[i] \neq a[j]$  as well as  $b[i] \neq b[j]$ .

He has a string,  $S$ , of size  $n$  and gives you  $q$  queries to answer where each query is in the form of a pair of integers  $(l_i, r_i)$ . For each substring  $S[l_i, r_i]$ , find the number of substrings  $S[x, y]$  where substring  $S[l_i, r_i]$  is *similar* to substring  $S[x, y]$  and print this number on a new line.

**Note:** Substring  $S[x, y]$  is the contiguous sequence of characters from index  $x$  to index  $y$ . For example, if  $S = \text{abcdefgh}$ , then  $S[3, 6] = \text{cdef}$ .

## Input Format

The first line contains two space-separated integers describing the respective values of  $n$  and  $q$ .

The second line contains string  $S$ .

Each line  $i$  of the  $q$  subsequent lines contains two space-separated integers describing the respective values of  $l_i$  and  $r_i$  for query  $i$ .

## Constraints

- $1 \leq n, q \leq 5 \times 10^4$
- $1 \leq L_i \leq R_i \leq n$
- $s_i \in \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j\}$

## Output Format

For each query, print the number of similar substrings on a new line.

## Sample Input

```
8 4
giggabaj
1 1
1 2
1 3
2 4
```

## Sample Output

```
8
6
```

## Explanation

We perform the following sequence of queries:

1. Strings with length **1** are all similar, so our answer is **8**.
2. **gi**, **ig**, **ga**, **ab**, **ba**, and **aj** are similar, so our answer is **6**.
3. **gig** and **aba** are similar, so our answer is **2**.
4. **igg** has no similar string, so our answer is **1**.