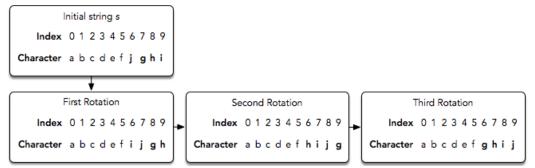
# **Suffix Rotation**

HackerRank

Megan is playing a string game with the following rules:

- It starts with a string, *s*.
- During each turn, she performs the following move:
  - Choose an index in *s*. The chosen index must be strictly greater than any index chosen in a prior move.
  - Perform one or more circular rotations (in either direction) of the suffix starting at the chosen index.

For example, let's say s = abcdefjghi. During our move, we choose to do three right rotations of the suffix starting at index 6:



Note that this counts as *one* move.

• The goal of the game is to convert *s* into the lexicographically smallest possible string *in as few moves as possible*. In other words, we want the characters to be in alphabetical order.

Megan plays this game g times, starting with a new string s each time. For each game, find the minimum number of moves necessary to convert s into the lexicographically smallest string and print that number on a new line.

# **Input Format**

The first line contains an integer, g, denoting the number of games. Each of the g subsequent lines contains a single string denoting the initial value of string s for a game.

# Constraints

- $1 \leq g \leq 100$
- $1 \le |s| \le 1000$
- *s* consists of lowercase English alphabetic letters only.

#### **Output Format**

For each game, print an integer on a new line denoting the minimum number of moves required to convert s into the lexicographically smallest string possible.

# Sample Input 0

```
3
abcdefghij
acab
baba
```

# Sample Output 0

0 1 2

# **Explanation 0**

We play the following g = 3 games:

- 1. In the first game, abcdefghij is already as lexicographically small as possible (each sequential letter is in alphabetical order). Because we don't need to perform any moves, we print 0 on a new line.
- 2. In the second game, we rotate the suffix starting at index 1, so **acab** becomes **aabc**. Because the string is lexicographically smallest after one move, we print 1 on a new line.
- 3. In the third game, we perform the following moves:
  - Rotate the suffix starting at index 0 (i.e., the entire string), so **baba** becomes **abab**.
  - Rotate the suffix starting at index 1, so abab becomes aabb.

Because the string is lexicographically smallest after two moves, we print 2 on a new line.