HackerRank

Project Euler #2: Even Fibonacci numbers

This problem is a programming version of Problem 2 from projecteuler.net

Each new term in the Fibonacci sequence is generated by adding the previous two terms. By starting with 1 and 2, the first 10 terms will be:

 $1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, \cdots$

By considering the terms in the Fibonacci sequence whose values do not exceed N, find the sum of the even-valued terms.

Input Format

First line contains T that denotes the number of test cases. This is followed by T lines, each containing an integer, N.

Constraints

- $1\leqslant T\leqslant 10^5$
- $10 \leqslant N \leqslant 4 imes 10^{16}$

Output Format

Print the required answer for each test case.

Sample Input 0

2 10 100

Sample Output 0

10 44

Explanation 0

- For N=10, we have $\{2,8\}$, sum is 10.
- For N = 100, we have $\{2, 8, 34\}$, sum is 44.