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Project Euler #205: Dice Game

This problem is a programming version of Problem 205 from projecteuler.net

Peter has $n_p \ s_p$ -sided dice, each with faces numbered $1, 2, \ldots, s_p$. Colin has $n_c \ s_c$ -sided dice, each with faces numbered $1, 2, \ldots, s_c$.

Both Peter's and Colin's dice are uniform and fair – for each die every outcome occurs with the equal probability of $\frac{1}{s_n}$ in Peter's case and $\frac{1}{s_n}$ in Colin's case.

Peter and Colin roll their dice and compare totals: the highest total wins. The result is a draw if the totals are equal.

What is the probability that s_p -sided Pete beats s_c -sided Colin? If the answer is $\frac{p}{q}$, then give it as $p \times q^{-1} \pmod{1012924417}$.

Input Format

The first line of each test file contains a single integer q, which is the number of queries per this file. q lines follow with 4 integers separated by single spaces on each: the corresponding n_p , s_p , n_c and s_c .

Constraints

- $1 \leq q, n_p, n_c$
- $4 \leq s_p, s_c$
- $lacksim \sum_{all \ queries \ per \ test \ file} \max(n_p imes s_p, n_c imes s_c) \leq 10^6$

Output Format

Print exactly q lines with the answer for the corresponding query on each.

Sample Input 0

1 1 4 1 4

Sample Output 0

633077761

Explanation 0

There are $\mathbf{16}$ combinations in total. Peter wins Colin in $\mathbf{6}$ of them:

- Peter: 2, Colin: 1
- Peter: 3, Colin: 1
- Peter: 3, Colin: 2
- Peter: 4, Colin: 1
- Peter: 4, Colin: 2
- Peter: 4, Colin: 3

6/16 = 3/8

 $3 \times 8^{-1} = 3 \times 886308865 = 633077761 \pmod{1012924417}$