# **HackerRank**

# Project Euler #222: Sphere Packing

What is the length of the shortest pipe, of internal radius R mm, that can fully contain n balls of radii  $r_i$  mm where  $0 \le i \le n-1$ ?

Give your answer in micrometres  $(10^{-6}\ m)$  rounded to the nearest integer.

## **Input Format**

The first line of each test file contains two-separated integers  ${\it R}$  and  ${\it n}.$ 

The next line contains n space-separated integers  $r_0, \ldots, r_{n-1}$ .

#### **Constraints**

- $2 \le R \le 10^6$ .
- $1 \le n \le 4 \cdot 10^5$ .
- $\frac{7R}{13} < r_i \leq R$ .
- $r_i$  are pairwise distinct.

#### **Output Format**

Print your answer in one line.

### Sample Input 0

2 1 2

## Sample Output 0

4000

## Sample Input 1

5 2 3 4

## Sample Output 1

13325

#### Sample Input 2

100 5 61 62 63 64 65

# **Sample Output 2**

530707